

# Image Citations

## Timeline: 1790–1875

Website Description	Source
Image 1 of A bill to establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and to enable aliens to hold lands under certain restrictions. New-York, Printed by Thomas Greenleaf [1790].	U. S. Laws, Statutes, Etc. A bill to establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and to enable aliens to hold lands under certain restrictions. New-York, Printed by Thomas Greenleaf. New York, 1790. Pdf. Retrieved from the Library of Congress, < <a href="http://www.loc.gov/item/2020769535/">www.loc.gov/item/2020769535/</a> >.
Toussaint Louverture, chef des insurgés de Saint-Domingue	Paris, bibliothèque nationale de France. Toussaint Louverture, chef des insurgés de Saint-Domingue. Retrieved from Wikipedia Commons, < <a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Toussaint_Louverture_chef_des_insurg%C3%A9s_de_Saint-Domingue.jpg#file">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Toussaint_Louverture_chef_des_insurg%C3%A9s_de_Saint-Domingue.jpg#file</a> >.
Western Defense Command Instructions to All Persons of Japanese Ancestry living in San Francisco county regarding their evacuation to the relocation center, April 1, 1942	University of Washington Libraries, Special Collections, <a href="#">PNW02002</a> . Western Defense Command Instructions to All Persons of Japanese Ancestry living in San Francisco County regarding their evacuation to the relocation center, April 1, 1942. Jpg. Retrieved from the Library of Congress, < <a href="https://digitalcollections.lib.washington.edu/digital/collection/pioneerlife/id/15404">https://digitalcollections.lib.washington.edu/digital/collection/pioneerlife/id/15404</a> >.
El Salvador Deportees	Uncredited. "El Salvador Deportees." Associated Press, ID: 25075583393829, March 16, 2025.
[Full-length portrait of an African American sailor, facing front] / from Ball & Thomas Photographic Art Gallery, 120 West Fourth St. near Race, Cincinnati.	Ball & Thomas, photographer. Full-length portrait of an African American sailor, facing front / from Ball & Thomas Photographic Art Gallery, 120 West Fourth St. near Race, Cincinnati. [Between 1861 and 1865] Retrieved from

Website Description	Source
	the Library of Congress, < <a href="http://www.loc.gov/item/2010647927/">www.loc.gov/item/2010647927/</a> >.
Immigrants being detained at Angel Island Immigration Station, California	Library of Congress. Immigrants being detained at Angel Island Immigration Station, California. 101547036. Retrieved from the National Library of Medicine Digital Collections, < <a href="https://collections.nlm.nih.gov/catalog/nlm:nlmuid-101547036-img">https://collections.nlm.nih.gov/catalog/nlm:nlmuid-101547036-img</a> >.
Frederick Douglass	National Archives. Frederick Douglass. National Archive ID: 558770. 1879. Retrieved from National Archives, < <a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/558770">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/558770</a> >.

## Timeline: 1876–1929

Website Description	Source
Awaiting Examination, Ellis Island (1920)	Library of Congress. Awaiting examination, Ellis Island. Library of Congress control number: 97501087. June 1, 1920. Retrieved from the Library of Congress, < <a href="https://www.loc.gov/item/97501087/">https://www.loc.gov/item/97501087/</a> >.
Chinese immigrants awaiting deportation in El Centro, California (circa 1930).	U.S. Border Patrol (copy held by Kelly Lytle Hernandez).
Booking photo for a Mexican immigrant imprisoned for an immigration violation (1933)).	The U.S. Bureau of Prisons archives (File 4-31-3-11-0, box 177, Class 4 Files, RG 129, NARA II).
E-Pluribus Unum (except the Chinese). 1 April 1882 by Thomas Nast for Harper's Weekly	Thomas Nast. E-Pluribus Unum (except the Chinese). 1 April 1882 by Thomas Nast for Harper's Weekly. April 1, 1882. < <a href="https://thomasnastcartoons.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/e-pluribus-unum-except-the-chinese-1-april-82.jpg">https://thomasnastcartoons.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/e-pluribus-unum-except-the-chinese-1-april-82.jpg</a> >.

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[www.mappingdeportations.com](http://www.mappingdeportations.com)



Website Description	Source
U.S. inspectors examining eyes of immigrants, Ellis Island, New York Harbor	Library of Congress. U.S. inspectors examining eyes of immigrants, Ellis Island, New York Harbor. Library of Congress Digital ID: LC-DIG-stereo-1s46118. January 1, 1892. Retrieved from the Library of Congress, < <a href="https://www.loc.gov/pictures/resource/stereo.1s46118/">https://www.loc.gov/pictures/resource/stereo.1s46118/</a> >.
This is a photograph of Wong Kim Ark from an federal immigration investigation case conducted under the Chinese Exclusion Acts (1882-1943)	National Archives. Identification Photograph on Affidavit "In the Matter of Wong Kim Ark, Native Born Citizen of the United States." filed with the Immigration Service in San Francisco prior to his May 19 departure on the Steamer "China." The document refers to US District Court- San Francisco Admiralty (Habeas Corpus) Case 11198. National Archives ID: 296479. [Between May 14, 1904–May 19, 1904] Retrieved from National Archives, < <a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/296479">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/296479</a> >.
Members of the Dillingham Commission	Bain News Service and Library of Congress. Men of the New Immigration Commission posing for picture. Library of Congress call number: LC-B2-982-15 [P&P]. No date. Retrieved from Library of Congress, < <a href="https://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2014684548/">https://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2014684548/</a> >.
Madison Grant in the early 1920s	Madison Grant. No date. Retrieved from Wikipedia, < <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Madison_Grant#/media/File:Photo_of_Madison_Grant.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Madison_Grant#/media/File:Photo_of_Madison_Grant.jpg</a> >.
Albert Johnson Member of the U.S. House of Representatives from Washington	Harris & Ewing and Library of Congress. Johnson, Albert. Honorable. Library of Congress call number: LC-H25- 25452-C [P&P]. [Between 1905 and 1945]. Retrieved from Library of Congress, < <a href="https://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2016858443/">https://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2016858443/</a> >.
United States Border Patrol	U.S. Border Patrol (copy held by Kelly Lytle Hernandez).
James Davis served as U.S. Secretary of Labor and	Harris & Ewing and Library of Congress. Davis, James, Honorable. [Between

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Website Description	Source
represented Pennsylvania in the U.S. Senate	1905 and 1945]. Library of Congress call number: LC-H25- 73110-EF [P&P]. Retrieved from Library of Congress, < <a href="https://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2016860969/">https://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2016860969/</a> >.

## Timeline: 1930–1952

Website Description	Source
Immigrants wave from the deck of the "Ship of Freedom" as they near the pier in New York on Oct. 30, 1948. The 813 immigrants aboard are the first Displaced Persons to be admitted to the U.S., their new home, under the new Congressional Act. They boarded the U.S. Army Transport General Black in Bremerhaven, Germany on Oct. 21. (AP Photo).	Associated Press
U.S. Border Patrol Office Pete Torres with a group of Mexican men apprehended while crossing the border without inspection	Unknown (copy held by Kelly Lytle Hernandez).
La Tuna Federal Penitentiary was opened in 1932 to hold immigration violators	U.S Bureau of Prisons, National Archives and Records Administration
Executive Order 9066	Executive Order 9066, February 19, 1942; General Records of the United States Government; Record Group 11; National Archives.
Senator Pat McCarran (R-NV)	The Los Angeles Times. Senator Pat McCarran visits Los Angeles, 1935. April 1935. Retrieved from University of California, Los Angeles. Library.

Website Description	Source
	Department of Special Collections, < <a href="https://digital.library.ucla.edu/catalog/ark:/21198/zz002cwfsq">https://digital.library.ucla.edu/catalog/ark:/21198/zz002cwfsq</a> >.

## Timeline: 1953–1990

Website Description	Source
President Lyndon B. Johnson signing the 1965 Immigration Reform Amendment on October 3, 1965	National Archives. Photograph of President Lyndon B. Johnson Signing the Immigration Act. National Archives ID: 2803428. October 3, 1965. Retrieved from National Archives: < <a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/id/2803428">https://catalog.archives.gov/id/2803428</a> >.
Mexican Deportees in Closed Truck	U.S. Border Patrol (copy held by Kelly Lytle Hernandez).
Haitians watch anxiously as INS agents and USCG personnel from cutter Chase board their 35-foot craft on 25 October 1981	Immigration and Naturalization Service and Duke University. Haitians Watch Anxiously as INS Agents and USCG Personnel from Cutter Chase Board their 35-foot Craft on 25 October 1981. Retrieved from: Caribbean Sea Migration Collection, David M. Rubenstein Rare Book & Manuscript Library, Duke University. Duke University ID: csmep03152. Retrieved from Duke University, < <a href="https://repository.duke.edu/dc/caribbeansea/csmep03152">https://repository.duke.edu/dc/caribbeansea/csmep03152</a> >.
A boat crowded with Cuban refugees arrives in Key West, Florida, during the 1980 Mariel Boatlift	Cuban refugees arriving in crowded boats during the Mariel boatlift crisis in 1980. Retrieved from Wikipedia, < <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mariel_boatlift#/media/File:Mariel_Refugees.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mariel_boatlift#/media/File:Mariel_Refugees.jpg</a> >.
Reverend Gerard Jean Juste, (Left), and Haitian defense attorney Ira Kurzban, at deportation press	AP photo/Kathy Willens

Website Description	Source
conference, Miami, FL, 1981.	

## Timeline: 1991–2022

Website Description	Source
Afrikaner refugees from South Africa arrive, Monday, May 12, 2025, at Dulles International Airport in Dulles, Va.	AP Photo/Julia Demaree Nikhinson
Image of Haitian migrants in Del Rio	Paul Ratje. A United States Border Patrol agent on horseback tries to stop a Haitian migrant from entering an encampment on the banks of the Rio Grande near the Acuna Del Rio International Bridge in Del Rio, Texas on September 19, 2021. The United States said Saturday it would ramp up deportation flights for thousands of migrants who flooded into the Texas border city of Del Rio, as authorities scramble to alleviate a burgeoning crisis for President Joe Biden's administration. Getty Images. September 19, 2021.
Mass trial of illegal immigrants at the Lucius D. Bunton Federal Courthouse in Pecos, Texas	Federal Courthouse, Pecos, Texas and The Intercept. Hidden horrors of “zero tolerance”- Mass Trials and Children Taken from their Parents. 2018. Retrieved from <a href="https://theintercept.com/2018/05/29/zero-tolerance-border-policy-immigration-mass-trials-children/">https://theintercept.com/2018/05/29/zero-tolerance-border-policy-immigration-mass-trials-children/</a> .
U.S.-Mexico Border Deaths Monument	Tomas Castelazo. This is a monument for those who have died attempting

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Website Description	Source
	<p>to cross the US-Mexican border. Each coffin represents a year and the number of dead. It is a protest against the effects of Operation Guardian. Taken at the Tijuana-San Diego border. 2007.</p> <p>&lt;<a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:US-Mexico_border_deaths_monument.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:US-Mexico_border_deaths_monument.jpg</a>&gt;.</p>